

Supplemental Table 1 – Ovid MEDLINE Search Strategy

Database: Ovid MEDLINE: Epub Ahead of Print, In-Process & Other Non-Indexed Citations, Ovid MEDLINE® Daily and Ovid MEDLINE® <1946-Present>

Search Strategy:

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- 1 trauma\$.tw. [trauma search terms]
 - 2 exp "Wounds and Injuries"/
 - 3 injur\$.tw.
 - 4 or/1-3
 - 5 *Air Ambulances/ [intervention search terms]
 - 6 *Blood Safety/mt [Methods]
 - 7 *Blood Coagulation Factors/
 - 8 *Fracture, Bone/th [Therapy]
 - 9 *Heating/is, mt [Instrumentation, Methods]
 - 10 *Hemostatic Techniques/
 - 11 *Hypothermia/bl, di, dt, is, pc, th [Blood, Diagnosis, Drug Therapy, Instrumentation, Prevention and Control, Therapy]
 - 12 *Military Medicine/dt, ed, in, is, mt, pc, st, su, td [Drug Therapy, Education, Injuries, Instrumentation, Methods, Prevention & Control, Standards, Surgery, Trends]
 - 13 *Occlusive Dressings/
 - 14 *Pneumothorax/di, dt, is, pc, th [Diagnosis, Drug Therapy, Instrumentation, Prevention and Control, Therapy]
 - 15 *Rewarming/
 - 16 *Splints/is, mt, tu, th [Instrumentation, Methods, Therapeutic Use, Therapy]
 - 17 *Thoracostomy/
 - 18 *Tourniquets/
 - 19 *Thermogenesis/
 - 20 (air adj2 evacuat\$.tw.
 - 21 (aero\$ adj2 evacuat\$.tw.
 - 22 (blood adj storage).tw.
 - 23 (blood adj warm\$.tw.
 - 24 (bowel adj evisceration).tw.
 - 25 blanket\$.tw.
 - 26 "blood clotting factor?".tw.
 - 27 "blood coagulation factor?".tw.
 - 28 cricothyrotom\$.tw.

- 29 cricothyroidotom\$.tw.
- 30 (heat adj retention).tw.
- 31 (heat adj preserv\$).tw.
- 32 (h?emorrhage adj control).tw.
- 33 (h?emostatic adj technique?).tw.
- 34 (h?emostatic adj dressing?).tw.
- 35 (h?emostatic adj agent?).tw.
- 36 (intravenous adj nutrient\$).tw.
- 37 MEDEVAC.tw.
- 38 (needle adj decompression).tw.
- 39 (needle adj thoracostom\$).tw.
- 40 normo?therm\$.tw.
- 41 (occlusive adj bandage?).tw.
- 42 (pelvic adj binder?).tw.
- 43 (pressure adj dressing?).tw.
- 44 pneumothorax\$.tw.
- 45 rewarm\$.tw.
- 46 re-warm\$.tw.
- 47 splint?.tw.
- 48 (stop\$ adj bleed\$).tw.
- 49 (stop\$ adj "blood loss\$").tw.
- 50 (thermal adj regulat\$).tw.
- 51 (thermal adj manag\$).tw.
- 52 (temperature adj regulat\$).tw.
- 53 (temperature adj manag\$).tw.
- 54 thermo?regulation.tw.
- 55 thermo?genesis.tw.
- 56 (warming adj system\$).tw.
- 57 (warm\$ adj2 fluid\$).tw.
- 58 (warm\$ adj2 device\$).tw.
- 59 or/5-58
- 60 clinical trial.mp. or clinical trial.pt. or random\$.mp. or tu.xs. [RCT filter - validated high sensitivity]
- 61 Controlled Clinical Trial/ [quasi-expt-observ study filter]
- 62 Observational Study/
- 63 (descriptive adj3 stud\$).tw.
- 64 (descriptive adj3 design).tw.
- 65 (descriptive adj3 analys?s).tw.

66 nonrandom\$.tw.
67 non-random\$.tw.
68 non-experiment\$.tw.
69 nonexperiment\$.tw.
70 (natural adj experiment?).tw.
71 (observational\$ adj3 stud\$).tw.
72 (observational\$ adj3 design).tw.
73 (observational\$ adj3 analys?s).tw.
74 quasirandom\$.tw.
75 quasi-random\$.tw.
76 quasiexperimental.tw.
77 quasi-experimental.tw.
78 exp Cohort Studies/
79 Registries/
80 Epidemiologic Methods/
81 limit 80 to yr=1971-1988
82 cohort\$.tw.
83 (follow-up adj stud\$).tw.
84 (followup adj stud\$).tw.
85 (follow-up adj design).tw.
86 (followup adj design).tw.
87 (follow-up adj analys?s).tw.
88 (followup adj analys?s).tw.
89 (follow-up and base-line).tw.
90 (followup and baseline).tw.
91 longitudinal.tw.
92 ("long term" adj stud\$).tw.
93 (longterm adj stud\$).tw.
94 ("long term" adj design).tw.
95 (longterm adj design).tw.
96 ("long term" adj analys?s).tw.
97 (longterm adj analys?s).tw.
98 (population adj stud\$).tw.
99 (population adj analys?s).tw.
100 prospective.tw.
101 retrospective.tw.
102 registry.tw.

103 registries.tw.
104 Cross-Sectional Studies/
105 (cross adj sectional).tw.
106 (incidence adj stud\$.tw.
107 (prevalence adj stud\$.tw.
108 (transversal adj stud\$.tw.
109 exp Case-Control Studies/
110 Control Groups/
111 Matched-Pair Analysis/
112 (case\$ adj3 control\$.tw.
113 (case adj3 comparison\$.tw.
114 (case\$ and series).tw.
115 case-referent.tw.
116 (control\$ adj3 stud\$.tw.
117 (control adj group\$.tw.
118 before-after.tw.
119 "before and after".tw.
120 (before adj after).tw.
121 (time adj series).tw.
122 Evaluation Studies/
123 Comparative Study/
124 Multicenter Study/
125 Pilot Projects/
126 Program Evaluation/
127 Validation Studies/ (
128 (comparative adj stud\$.tw.
129 (comparison adj stud\$.tw.
130 (evaluation adj stud\$.tw.
131 effectiveness.tw.
132 intervention.tw.
133 (multicenter adj stud\$.tw.
134 (multi-center adj stud\$.tw.
135 (multicenter adj stud\$.tw.
136 (multi-center adj stud\$.tw.
137 (multidimensional adj stud\$.tw.
138 (multi-dimensional adj stud\$.tw.
139 (pre- adj5 post-).tw.

- 140 (pretest adj5 posttest).tw.
141 (program\$ adj6 evaluat\$).tw.
142 or/60-79,81-141
143 4 and 59 and 142
144 exp Animals/ not (exp Animals/ and Humans/) [remove animal studies]
145 143 not 144
146 (child: or infan: or p?ediatric?).mp. not ((child: or infan: or p?ediatric?).mp. and Adult/) [remove pediatric studies]
147 145 not 146
148 limit 147 to (english language and yr="2001 -Current")